Men employed in ‘traditional;’ and ‘modern’ industries in 1841 (males aged 20 and over)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>‘Traditional’ industries</th>
<th>‘Modern’ industries</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Food and drink</td>
<td>Textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clothing and footwear</td>
<td>Papermaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building and construction</td>
<td>Boat, barge, and ship building</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leather, bone, fur, hair, etc.</td>
<td>Printing and publishing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Woodworking</td>
<td>Pottery, glass, brick, lime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cart, carriage, coach building</td>
<td>Brass, tin, copper, lead, zinc</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instrument making</td>
<td>Iron and steel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Furniture and furnishing</td>
<td>Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gold, silver, jewelry</td>
<td>Gunmaking</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rope making</td>
<td>Chemical industries</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Straw and rush</td>
<td>Gas, coke, water</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minor trades</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary, general</td>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

106,931                                      | 250,941                                 |
277,562                                      | 7,090                                   |
257,986                                      | 17,986                                  |
29,170                                       | 25,288                                  |
52,758                                       | 34,313                                  |
30,712                                       | 27,397                                  |
13,969                                       | 109,150                                 |
9,083                                        | 43,208                                  |
9,250                                        | 4,529                                   |
7,064                                        | 3,976                                   |
5,194                                        | 2,528                                   |
8,201                                        |                                        |
274,155                                      |                                        |
1,082,017                                    | 526,406                                 |

E. A. Wrigley, *Energy and the English Industrial Revolution*,